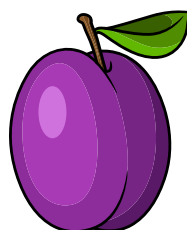
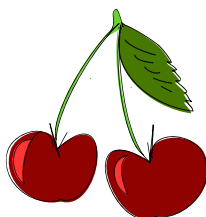
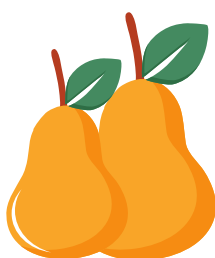
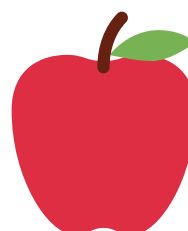
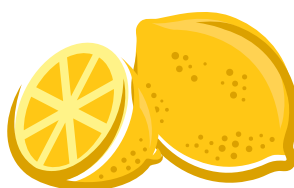
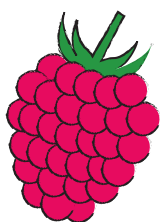
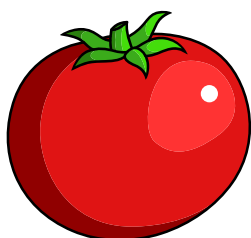
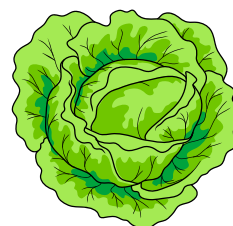
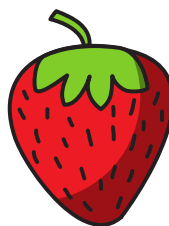
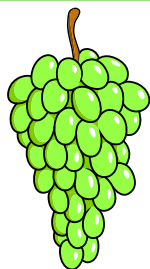
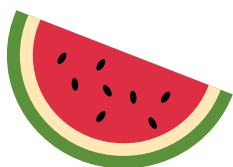
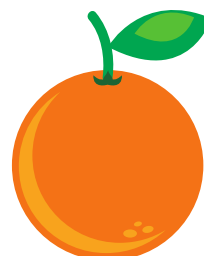
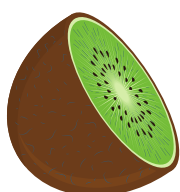
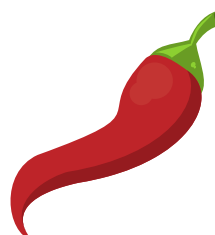
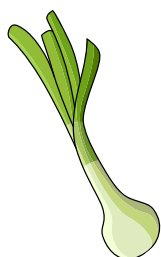
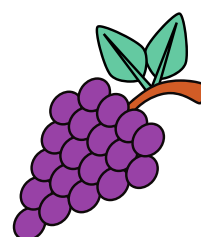
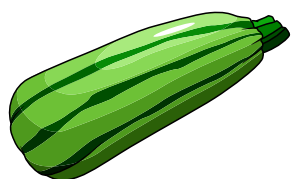
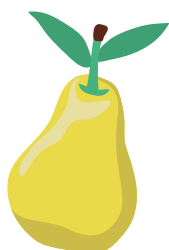
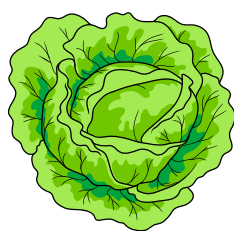
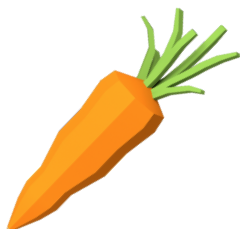
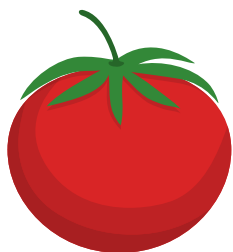


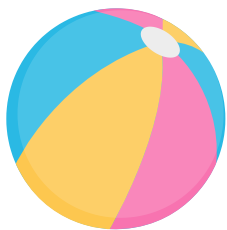
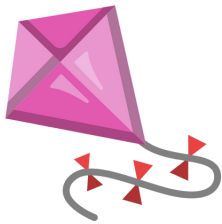
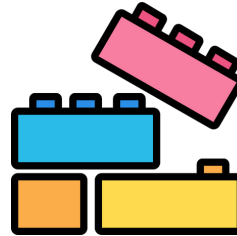
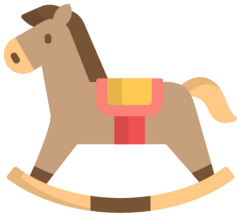
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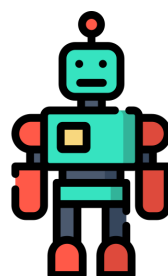
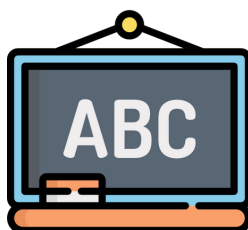
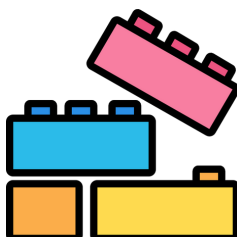
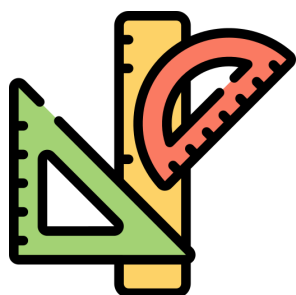
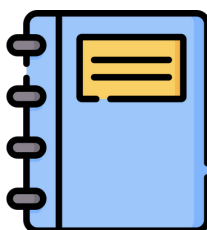
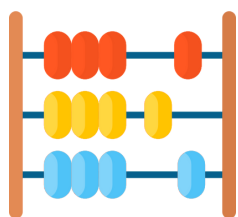
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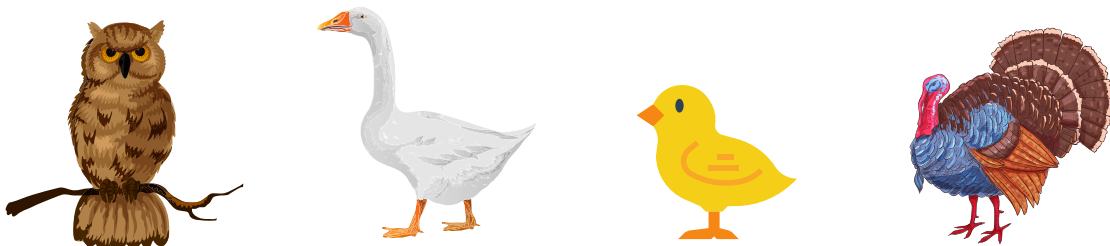
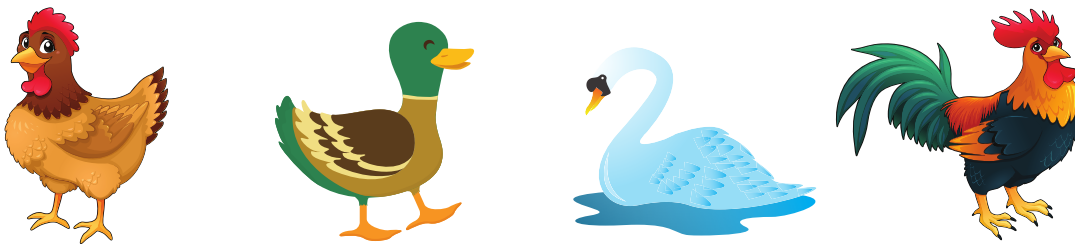
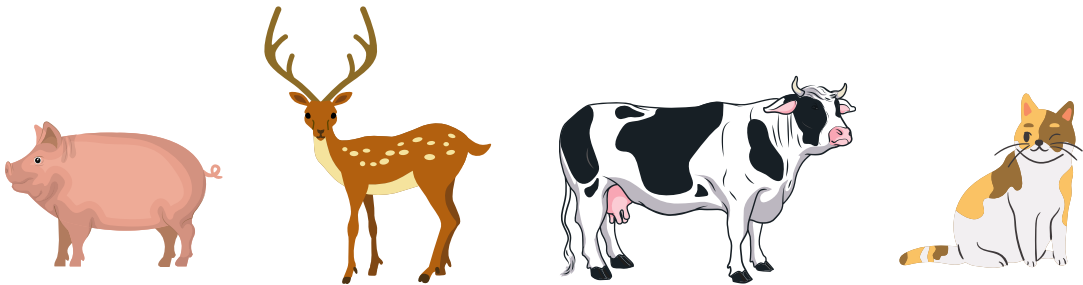
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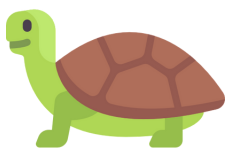
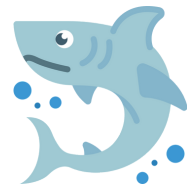
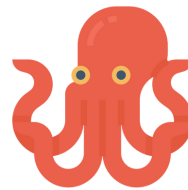
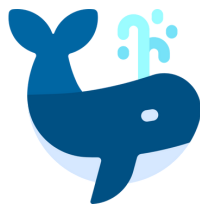
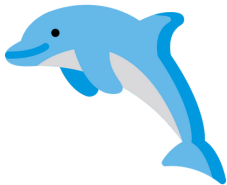
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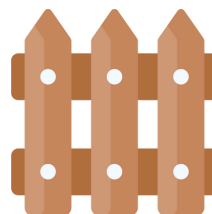
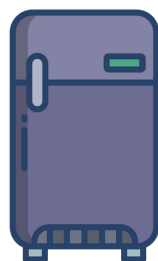
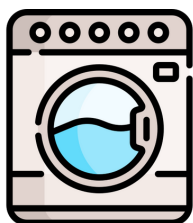
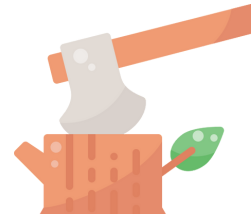
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Privește și găsește ce nu se potrivește!



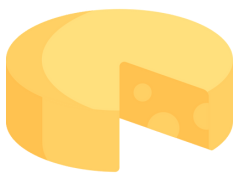
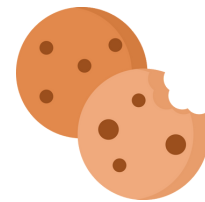
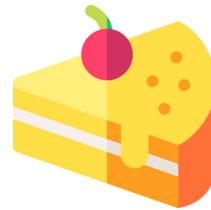
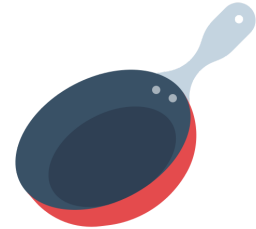
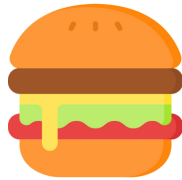
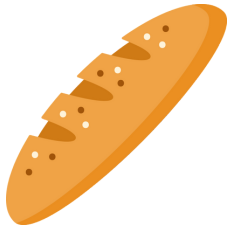
Privește și găsește ce nu se potrivește!



Privește și găsește ce nu se potrivește!



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